

Example of classification of loan account as Non –Performing Assest (NPA) and Special Mentioned Assest (SMA):

### **Example of NPA**

For E.g.: Mr. A has obtained term loan of 5 lakhs from the bank on 1<sup>st</sup> January 2021. Equated Monthly Statement (EMI) of the loan is 10000, of which the Principal is 8000 and the interest is 2000. Due date of repayment of EMI by Mr. A is 5<sup>th</sup> February of every month.

#### **Scenario 1**

If Mr. A. fails to pay interest component of the loan, i.e. 2000 or any such amount arrived at by the bank on or before the due date and only the interest component applied at specified rests (i.e. whether daily or monthly or yearly) remains overdue for a period more than 90 days, the account would be classified as NPA

Or

#### **Scenario 2**

If Mr. A. fails to pay principal component of the loan, i.e. 8000 on or before the due date and only the principal amount remains overdue for a period more than 90 days, the account would be classified as NPA

Or

#### **Scenario 3**

If Mr. A. fails to pay principal and interest component of the loan (EMI), i.e. 10000 or any such amount arrived at by the bank on or before the due date and the entire EMI remains overdue for a period more than 90 days, the account would be classified as NPA.

The date of SMA/NPA shall reflect the asset classification status of an account at the day-end of that calendar date.

For E.g.: Example: If due date of a loan account is March 31, 2021, and full dues are not received before the bank runs the day-end process for this date, the date of overdue shall be March 31, 2021.

If it continues to remain overdue, then this account shall get tagged as SMA-1 upon running day-end process on April 30, 2021 i.e. upon completion of 30 days of being continuously overdue. Accordingly, the date of SMA-1 classification for that account shall be April 30, 2021.

Similarly, if the account continues to remain overdue, it shall get tagged as SMA-2 upon running day-end process on May 30, 2021 and if continues to remain overdue further, it shall get classified as NPA upon running day-end process on June 29, 2021.